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問題1の解答欄

(1)

作品同士が横並びでかつそれぞれを比較できるように展示され、その展示会は有田焼が歴史を通して様々な時代の人々の要求を満たすために、どのように発展してきたのかを明らかにしようとしている。

採点欄

1の(1)

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(2)

様々な時代や状況で制作されているけれども、その展示会は有田焼の特徴である常に高度な専門知識を示している。それは、有田焼産業を支える有田焼の陶工たちの不断の努力に光をあてる。

1の(2)

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問題2の解答欄

(1)

犬は実験室では普通落ち着きがないが、ちょっと撫でてたくさんのご褒美を与えると、磁気断層撮影スキャナー[MRIスキャナー]の中でさえもじっと座っているよう訓練することができる。

2の(1)

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(2)

しかし、私たちは少なくともこれらの行動の中には犬の脳内でも同様に示されるのかどうかについて実際には何も分からないかまたはごくわずしか分からない。それゆえに、この研究によってこれらの行動の類似点が同様の脳の仕組みに基づいているかどうかについて初めて分かることになる。

2の(2)

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その1計

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問題3の解答欄

採点欄

(1)

著者は、タンザニアでのデザートメニューの乏しさに対し、アメリカのメニューの豊富さを自慢げに伝え、予想に反してそれには興味を示さなかったことをきっかけに、複雑で選択肢の多いアメリカの生活を見つめ直し、ついには簡素で選択肢の無いタンザニアの生活が好きになり、新たな仕事としての執筆活動を好む自分を発見した。(152字)

30(1)

(2)

著者は、作家として自信がなかった時、タンザニアには多くの仕事はなく、与えられるものは何でもやらなければならないという話を聞いて、アメリカには自分を見つめ直す機会が多くあることに感謝していないと指摘されたことを思い出し、結局作家になることに踏み切れないでいるのは自分の心の中に不安があるということを実感した。(153字)

30(2)

問題4の解答欄

(解答例)

I think that "intercultural dialogue" is a means to open an unknown universe. I have two reasons to support this.

First, communicating with people around the globe helps us to eliminate our own biased ways of thinking. We have all learned a lot of things over many years. However, we cannot confirm whether or not some of them are true or false. Through that interaction, we can better understand the difference and change our narrow views.

Second, experiencing conversations in a multicultural society is the best teacher for one's growth. Although education in our country is very good, the contents are limited. In our lives, there are much more things we don't know yet. Cultural exchange enables us to learn something new, which makes us want to know more about it.

For these reasons, I think that dialogue between cultures is a door through which a new world is spread.
(150words)

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その2 計

4.

(解答例1)

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For these reasons, I think that dialogue between cultures is a door through which a new world is spread.

(150words)

(解答例2)

"Intercultural dialogue" in its true sense starts with deeper knowledge of your own country's culture and history. This is necessary to help you appreciate what you want to achieve through communicating with people from other regions.

At the same time, it is also very important to realize their backgrounds just as profoundly in order to be more sympathetic or considerate toward their stand.

Once you have an open mind, it will be easier to accept different points of view. Each nation should try to listen to each other while assertively expressing its own case. Unfortunately, some societies could try to distort facts for their own benefits. Sometimes you may feel it too difficult to fill opinion gaps. Other times you may need to compromise somewhat. Struggling to work through the problem, with patience and strong hope to make our planet better for every individual, is what proper international understanding is all about.

(152words)